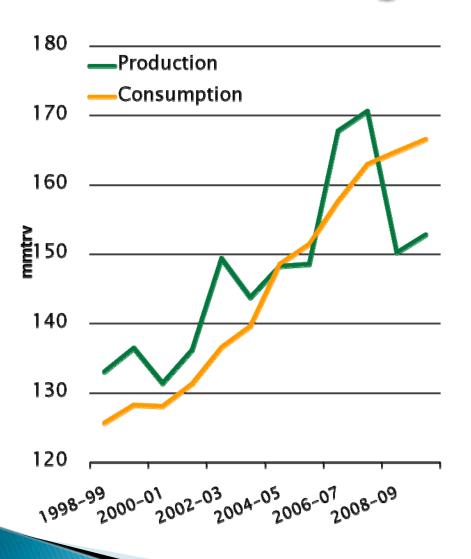
# **World Sugar**

Thai-Qld dialogue

### Global Sugar Balance



#### 2009/10 DEFICIT

- ▶Kingsman 11.9 mln t
- Czarnikow 13.5 mln t
- ▶Sucden 4.0 mln t
- ▶ISO 7.3 mln t
- ▶LMC 11.3 mln t

### **World Production Dynamics**

**FSU** 

Colombia

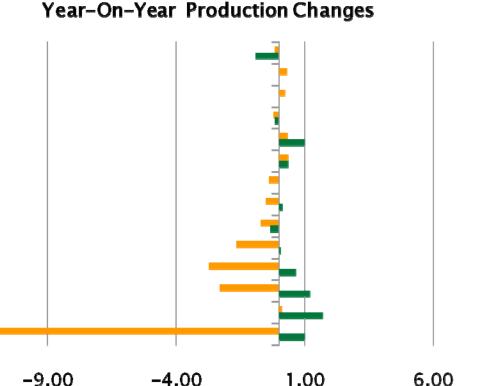
Philippines

Central America Southern Africa

Turkey Australia

USA Thailand Pakistan China EU-27 Brazil India

-14.00

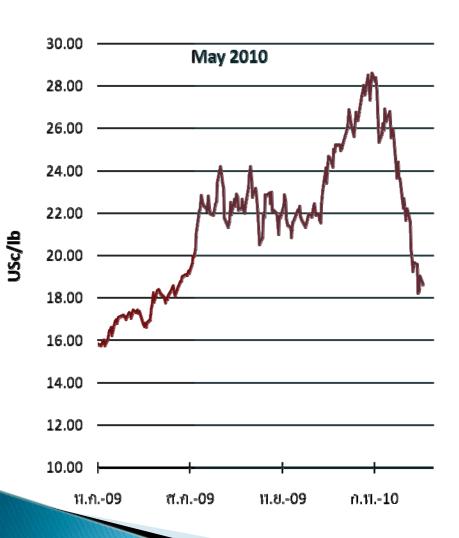




### 2010-11 Production Response

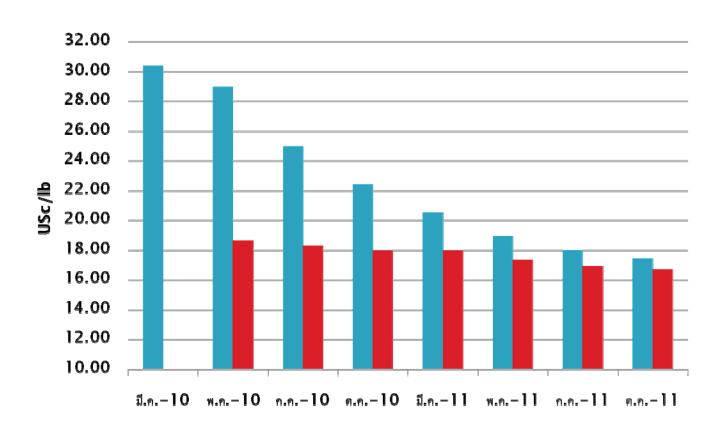
- Kingsman/Cargill/Czarnikow forecast surplus of 3.99 mln t
- Requires a production increase of 19 mln t
  - Brazil +5.4 mln t
  - India +6.0 mln t
  - Thailand +0.9 mln t
  - Others +6.8 mln t
- Risks to this view
  - Continuing wet weather in Brazil
  - Uncertainty over India's recovery
  - A weaker than expected Thai crop base following this year's poor harvest

### ICE No.11 Market



- ICE No.11 reaches US 30.40c/lb
  - range US 20-30c/lb since August
  - Significant fall since, 1 Feb
  - Has it been over done?
- Strong sugar fundamentals pushed prices higher
  - Poor tail to the Brazil crop
  - Weaker than expected Indian production
- EU export subsidies trigger the price collapse

#### ICE#11 Futures curve - 2010-11

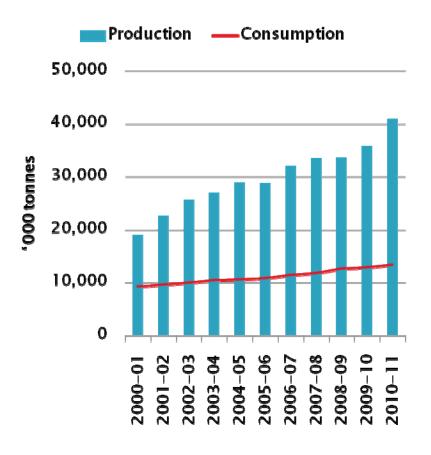


■ 27-Jan ■ 19-Mar

## A Changing market

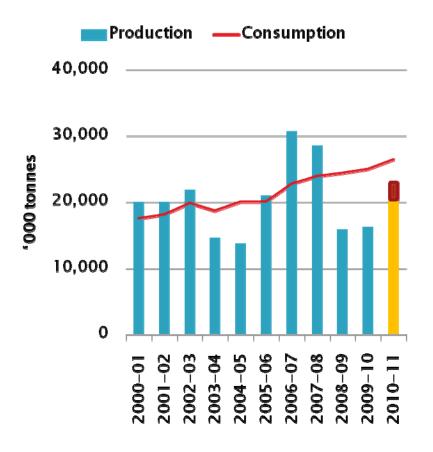
- East Asia today is two markets
  - mature countries of the north Japan, Korea, Taiwan
  - developing countries in the south Indonesia, Malaysia
  - plus China the sleeping giant
- Middle East and South Asian
  - the countries are strongly reliant on Brazil, unless India exports
- Thailand and Australia have a strong focus on supplying East Asia
- The world sugar market is increasingly dependent on the vagaries of weather patterns in Brazil and India

#### Brazil: the market driver



- The cane is there
  - 590 to 600 mln t
- Additional sugar
  - 5 to 6 mln t
- Ethanol
  - Strong domestic demand growth
  - 56% of the crop
  - Strong foreign investment
- Costs are rising
  - Financial crisis slowed investment
  - Need to generate commercial returns on investments
- Cane growth driven by ethanol demand
  - investment is occurring in sugar capacity

### India: the cycle continues



- 2009-10 a second large deficit, but how large?
  - Production uncertainty 15,
    16 or 17 mln t
  - This will impact 2010 import demand
- Stocks are being drawn down
- Imports
  - Raw imports in 2009 processed with domestic cane
  - Whites in 2010
- 2010-11 production recovery inevitable
  - Cane prices strong
  - Mills paying planting incentives
  - Wide range of estimates 4 to 8 mln tonnes
- Unlikely to be an exporter

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